



a/an [ei, ə] / [æn, ən] **art.** ①(非特指的)一(个)

②(同类事物中的)任何一(个) ③每(一)

ability [ə'biliti] **n.** ①能力,本领: the ability to speak a foreign language 说一种外语的能力 ②才能,才智: have both ability and moral integrity 德才兼备

able ['eibl] **a.** ①有才干的,有能力的: He is old but still quite able. ②显示出才华的: an able portrait 笔法娴熟的肖像画
be **able** to 能…的,会…的

[惯用法] can 无法构成将来时和完成时,因而常用 shall, will, have to 后接 be able to do sth. 来表示。

在用法上,can 表示会做、能做某事,而 be able to 则表示不仅能做,而且能做成某事。如: I could swim, but I wasn't able to save the boy.

about [ə'baut] **prep.** ①关于,对于: What is all this about? ②在…周围,在…附近: Have you a pen about you? **ad.** ①在周围,到处,附近: Don't drop cigarette ashes about. ②大约,差不多,左右: The work is about finished.
be **about** to (do) 即将,马上就

above [ə'baʊ] **prep.** ①在…上方: The sun rose above the horizon. ②多于,大于: It weighs above five tons. ③高于,优于: The girl's voice rose above the piano's sound. **ad.** ①在上面,向上,在远处: His room is just above. ②(指书籍文章)上文,前文: as indicated above 如上面所指出
a. 上面的,上述的: for the above reasons 根据上述的理由

above all 首先,尤其

abroad [ə'brɔ:d] **ad.** ①到国外,在国外: Nowadays, many young people want to go abroad. ②到

处,广泛: The news quickly spread abroad.

accept [ək'sept] **vt.** ①接受,收受: accept a gift 接受礼物 ②同意,承认,认可: accept the view 同意这观点

accident ['æksɪdənt] **n.** 事故,意外的事,偶然的事: He was killed in a motoring accident.
by **accident** 偶然

according [ə'kɔ:dɪŋ] **ad.** 依照: He came according to his promise.

according to 按照,根据

ache [eɪk] **n.** 疼痛,酸痛 **vi.** 疼痛,酸痛

achieve [ə'tʃi:v] **vt.** ①完成,达到(目的): By hard work we can achieve anything. ②得到,达到: achieve one's purpose 达到目的

across [ə'krɒs] **prep.** ①穿过,越过,横越: They built a bridge across the river. ②在…对面,在…那边: My house is across the street. **ad.** ①有…宽: The river is a mile across. ②从一边到另一边,横过: Can you swim across?

act [ækt] **vt. / vi.** ①行动,做: Think carefully before you act. ②(on, upon)起…作用: This medicine acts upon the nerves. ③表演,扮演: He acted Sampson very well. **n.** ①行为,动作: an act of justice 正义行为 ②法令,条例 ③(戏剧的)一幕: a play in three acts 三幕剧

action ['ækʃən] **n.** ①行动,动作: The continuous action of the sewing machine shook the table. ②(on)作用: It resists the action of acids.

active ['æktɪv] **a.** ①活跃的,活泼的,积极的: His personal life is very active. ②主动的,起作用的: an active volcano 活火山

actor ['æktə] **n.** 男演员
a screen **actor** 影视演员

actress ['æktɪs] **n.** 女演员

actual ['æktʃʊəl, 'æktʃuəl] **a.** 现实的,实际的,事

实上的: Is this vase an actual antique or a copy?

add [æd] **vt.** ①添加,增加: Three added to four makes seven. ②进一步说(写),附带说明: I'll add a few words when you finish the letter. **vi.** (to)增添: Fireworks added to the attraction of the festival night.

add up to 合计达,总括起来

address [ə'dres] **n.** ①通讯处,地址: He wrote wrong address on the envelope. ②致词,讲话: The headmaster gave a short address to the boys. **vt.** ①向…致词(说话): address to the meeting 向大会演讲 ②(在信封或包裹等上)写姓名地址: The letter was wrongly addressed to our old home.

admire [əd'maɪə] **vt.** ①钦佩,赞赏,羡慕: I admire him for his success in business. ②称赞,夸奖: I have always admired my mother's charm.

admit [əd'mɪt] **vt./vi.** ①准许…进来,准许…加入: He was admitted into the school. ②(to)承认,供认: The club was sued for refusing to admit minorities. ③(of)容许有: The matter admits of no delay.

advance [əd'vɑ:ns] **vt./vi.** ①(使)前进,推进: Our soldiers advanced bravely against the enemy. ②提升,提出(建议等): Tom advanced his idea at the beginning of the meeting. ③(价格等)上涨: Prices have advanced five percent during the past year. ④促进,推进,助长: advance the growth of wheat 促进小麦生长

advantage [əd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ] **n.** ①优点,有利条件,有利因素: The advantages of a good education are great. ②利益,好处: What are the advantages of air travel?

gain/have an **advantage** over 胜于,优于

adventure [əd'ventʃə] **n.** ①奇遇,异乎寻常的经历: I had a singular adventure. ②冒险,冒险活动: a story of adventure 历险故事

advice [əd'vaɪs] **n.** ①忠告,劝告,意见: I want your advice on this work. ②(医生等)的建议:

You won't get well unless you follow your doctor's advice.

advise [əd'vaɪz] **vt.** ①劝告,建议,向…提供意见: We advise that steps should be taken at once. ②通知,告知: I have advised her that we are coming.

[惯用法] advise 可接动名词作宾语或“名词(代词)+不定式”作复合宾语,不能接不定式作宾语。该词表示“劝告”、“建议”时,可用 that 从句作宾语,从句中的谓语动词要用虚拟语气。

affair [ə'feə] **n.** ①事情,事件: a public affair 一件公事 ②(用复数)业务,事务: The minister deals with important affairs of state.

afford [ə'fɔ:d] **vt.** ①(与 can, could, be able to 连用)买得起,担负得起: We can't afford the waste of a single minute. ②提供,给予: History affords us lessons that merit attention.

afraid [ə'freɪd] **a.** ①恐惧的,害怕的: A postman is not afraid of dogs. ②恐怕: I'm afraid I am late.

be **afraid** of 害怕

[惯用法] afraid 后可接不定式、介词 of 引起的短语或以 that (lest) 引起的从句。afraid to do sth. 表示“因害怕而不敢做某事”; afraid of sth. (doing sth.) 表示“害怕某事或害怕做某事”; afraid that (lest) 表示“担心…”、“恐怕会…”。

Africa ['æfrɪkə] **n.** 非洲

African ['æfrɪkən] **a.** 非洲(人)的 **n.** 非洲人

after ['ɑ:ftə] **prep.** (表示时间)在…以后,(表示位置顺序)在…后面: We shall leave after breakfast. **ad.** ①后来,以后: He left on Monday and returned two days after. ②后面: look before and after 向前看再向后看 **conj.** 在…后: After the work was done, we sat down to sum up experience.

after all 毕竟,终究

[惯用法] 表示位置时,常用 behind。

afternoon ['ɑ:ftə'nu:n] *n.* 下午,午后

[惯用法] this afternoon 等短语作状语时,前面不用 in 或 on。

again [ə'gen, ə'gein] *ad.* ①再(次),又,重新:

Let me try once again. ②此外,还有: Then again, we must consider the other aspects of the problem.

again and **again** 再三地,反复不止地

once **again** 再一次

against [ə'genst, ə'geinst] *prep.* ①对(着),相

反,逆: No one is against this proposal. ②和…比: Red flags stand out brightly against the blue sky. ③靠着,倚着: Place the ladder against the wall.

age [eidʒ] *n.* ①年龄,年纪: They two are of an

age. ②时代,时期

at the **age** of 在…岁时

ago [ə'gəu] *ad.* (常和一般过去时的动词连用)

以前,以往,…前

agree [ə'gri:] *vi. / vt.* ①(to)同意, (on)赞同: He

agreed to my plan. ②相符,一致: They two don't

agree at all, we have to do more ideological work with them. ③应允: He agreed to help us.

agree to do sth. 同意做某事,允诺做某事

agree with sb. 同意某人,适合某人

[惯用法] 1. agree 后的 that 从句可用或不用虚拟语气。2. agree with 表示同意某人(的意见、想法、解释等); agree on (about) 表示在某件事上取得一致意见; agree to 表示同意某事或某项建议,有时表示不但同意而且愿意协力合作。

agriculture ['ægrɪkʌltʃə] *n.* 农业,农学: the modernization of agriculture 农业现代化

ahead [ə'hed] *ad.* 向前,在前,提前,前头: He will get ahead of others in English.

ahead of 比…提前,比…更早

aim [eim] *vt. / vi.* ①(at) (以枪等)瞄准,把…对

准: The archer aimed the arrow at the target.

②(for)旨在,目的在于: What are you aiming at?

n. ①瞄准,对准 ②目的,目标,意图: What is your aim in life?

[惯用法] 1. aim 通常与 at 连用。如果着重指达到最终目的,而不强调所做的努力,可用 for。2. aim at 可用被动语态, aim for 不能。3. aim to do sth. 表示“打算做某事”,常用于美国英语中。

air [ɛə] *n.* ①空气,大气: fresh air 新鲜空气

②天空,空中: the open air 露天,户外 *vt.* 晾(干): Grain must be aired in the sun.

by **air** 通过航空途径;用无线电

aircraft ['ɛəkrɑ:ft] *n.* (单复数同形)飞机,航空器

airline ['ɛəlaɪn] *n.* ①(用复数)航空公司: United

Airlines 联合航空公司 ②(飞机的)航线

airmail ['ɛəmeɪl] *n.* 航空邮件,航空邮政: I sent

the letter by airmail.

airplane ['ɛəpleɪn] *n.* 飞机

airport ['ɛəpɔ:t] *n.* 航空站,航空港: Beijing In-

ternational Airport 北京国际机场

alike [ə'laɪk] *a.* (常作表语)相似的,相像的,相

同的: The two sisters are very much alike.

alive [ə'laɪv] *a.* (常作表语)①活着的,在世的:

She is still alive. ②(继续)存在的,在起作用的: Ancient traditions are still very much alive in rural areas.

all [ɔ:l] *a.* 所有的,整个的,全部的: all the year

全年 *pron.* 每个人,全体,全部,一切 *ad.* (加强

语气)①全体,全部,完全: I am all for adopting

the new technique. ②更加,越发,很: Well I know that there's danger ahead, but I am all the more set on driving forward.

all over 到处,四处,遍及

all 行,很好;顺利,良好

at **all** (用于否定句)完全不,根本不

all over the country/world 全国/全世界

in **all** 总共,总计

not at **all** 一点儿也不

allow [ə'laʊ] *vt.* ①允许,准许,容许: Smoking is not allowed here. ②认为,承认: The whole group allows him to be a good comrade.

almost [ˈɔ:lməʊst] *ad.* 几乎,差不多: Almost no one took any rest.

[惯用法] 1. almost 用于肯定句,要放在实义动词前,系动词、助动词后,不能放在句末。在否定句中,almost 要放在否定式动词前。2. almost 后可接 no, none, nothing 或 never 等具有否定意义的词。

alone [ə'ləʊn] *a.* ①(只作表语,不用在名词前)单独的,孤独的: I was lonely because I was all alone. ②单单,仅,只: You can't live on bread alone. *ad.* ①单独地,孤独地: He likes living alone. ②(用在名词或代词后)独个儿,仅仅 leave/let **alone** 听其自然,不要去管

along [ə'lɒŋ] *ad.* ①向前地,往前: Move along, please! ②一道,一起: We traveled along with his tow friends. *prep.* 沿着,循着: We went for a walk along the road.

all **along** 始终,一直

aloud [ə'laʊd] *ad.* 出声地,大声地

already [ɔ:l'redi] *ad.* 已,已经,早已: They continued working, though it was already near midnight.

also [ˈɔ:lsəʊ] *ad.* ①而且(也),此外(还): That dress is pretty, and cheap also. ②同样地: Since you are having another cup of tea. I'll also have one.

although [ɔ:l'dəʊ] *conj.* 尽管,虽然: He didn't light the fire although it was cold.

altogether [ˌɔ:ltə'geðə] *ad.* ①完全地,全然: He

felt not altogether satisfied. ②总之,总的来说: Altogether the teacher is satisfied.

always [ˈɔ:lweɪz, ˈɔ:lweɪz] *ad.* ①始终,永远: Be always loyal to the Party and the people. ②总是,一直: The sun always rises in the east.

America [ə'merikə] *n.* ①美洲 ②美国

American [ə'merikən] *a.* 美洲(人)的,美国(人)的 *n.* 美洲人,美国人

among (st) [ə'mʌŋ(st)] *prep.* (一般指在三者或三者以上)在...之中,在...中间: Shanghai is among the largest cities in the world.

and [ænd, ənd] *conj.* ①(表示并列或对称关系,用来连接词、短语或句子)和,与,同,而且 ②那么

anger ['æŋɡə] *n.* 怒,愤怒: speak in anger 气冲冲地说话 *vt.* 使生气,激怒: The little boy's mischief angered his parents.

angry ['æŋɡri] *a.* ①(with, about)愤怒的,生气的: be angry at sth. 因某事而生气 ②(风雨等)狂暴的: angry winds 狂风 be **angry** with sb. 对某人发怒

animal ['æniməl] *n.* 动物,牲畜,畜

announce [ə'naʊns] *vt.* ①宣告,宣布: The news was announced by Radio Beijing. ②声称 ③预告,预示: Gathering clouds announced the oncoming storm.

another [ə'nʌðə] *a.* ①另一个的,再一个的: Don't lose heart; Have another try. ②别的,不同的: That's quite another matter. *pron.* 另一个,类似的一个: I don't like this one; please show me another.

one after **another** 一个接一个,相继

answer ['ɑ:nsə] *n.* ①回答,答复: Have you hand an answer to your letter? ②解答,答案: The answer to 3 × 4 is 12. *vt.* /vi. ①回答,答复: He answered nothing. ②(for)负责: You will have to answer for your carelessness.

ant [ænt] *n.* 蚂蚁

Antarctic [æn'tɑ:k'tik] *a.* 南极的: the Antarctic Circle 南极圈 *n.* (the ~) 南极洲, 南极圈

anxious ['æŋkʃəs] *a.* ① (about) 忧虑的, 发愁的, 令人焦急的: We are anxious about his safety. ② (to) 渴望的, 切盼的: We are anxious that he should do his bit.

any ['eni] *a.* ① (常用于疑问句、否定句、条件从句或具有否定含义的肯定句中) 一些, 什么: There isn't any sign of immediate rain. ② (用于肯定句中) 任何的, 任一的: Any schoolboy would know that. *pron.* (无论) 哪个, (无论) 哪些: Do any of you know his address?

anybody ['eni,bɒdi] *pron.* ① (用于疑问句、否定句、条件从句中) 任何人, 无论谁: Did you see anybody there? ② (用于条件句) 随便哪一个人

anyhow ['enihaʊ] *ad.* ① 无论如何, 不管怎样: Anyhow I must finish this work today. ② 不论用何种方法: It seemed as if I couldn't think of the right word anyhow.

anyone ['eniwʌn] *pron.* (= anybody) 任何人, 无论什么人

anything ['eniθɪŋ] *pron.* ① (常用于疑问句、否定句、条件从句中, 或与含有疑问、否定意义的词连用) 任何事物, 任何东西: Can I do anything for you? ② (用于肯定句) 无论什么事(物), 一切: I'm hungry—I'll eat anything.

anywhere ['eniweə] *ad.* ① (用于否定句、疑问句、条件从句) 无论哪里, 任何地方: I can't find my gloves anywhere. ② (用于肯定句中) 随便什么地方: You may leave your bag anywhere in the room.

apologise, apologize [ə'pɒlədʒaɪz] *vi.* (to, for) 道歉, 认错, 谢罪: I must apologize to her for my rudeness.

appear [ə'piə] *vi.* ① 出现, 暴露: A car suddenly appeared round the corner. ② 出场, 公开露面: He didn't appear until six. ③ 好像是, 仿佛, 似乎: Everyone appears (to be) well prepared. ④ 出版,

发表: His new book will be appearing in the spring.

apple ['æpl] *n.* 苹果, 苹果树

April ['eɪprəl] *n.* 四月 (略作 Apr.)

April Fools' Day (西方) (每年四月一日) 愚人节

area ['ɛəriə] *n.* ① 面积: This school covers an area of 400 mu. ② 地区, 区域: There are not many wild birds in this area. ③ 范围, 领域: the area of scientific investigation 科学研究的领域

argue ['ɑ:gju:] *vt. /vi.* ① (with, about) 争吵, 争论, 争辩: argue for the right 为正义辩护 ② (for, against) 论证, 主张: He argued that they needed a bigger office. ③ 说服: She tried to argue him out of the idea.

arise [ə'reɪz] *vi.* ① 起来, 升起: When the actors appeared, the audience arose and applauded. ② (from) 由...引起, 由...产生, 起源于: Development arises from the contradictions inside a thing.

arm [ɑ:m] *n.* ① (手) 臂, 臂状物: She was carrying a baby in her arms. ② 扶手, 衣袖 ③ (常用复数) 武器, 武装: arms the troops 武装军队 take sth. in one's arms 手里抱着某物

army ['ɑ:mi] *n.* ① 军队, 陆军, 军: The army is helping to clear up after the floods. ② (一) 大批, (一) 大群: an army of bees 一大群蜜蜂

around [ə'raʊnd] *prep.* 在...周围, 环绕着: The earth moves around the sun. *ad.* ① 周围, 在附近: The enemies are still around, we must not lose our vigilance. ② 到处, 各处: The good news soon got around. ③ 大约: at around 8 o'clock 在 8 点钟左右

arrival [ə'reɪvəl] *n.* ① 到达, 到来: The arrival of the aircraft has been delayed. ② 到达者, 到达物: Late arrival had to wait outside the gate.

arrive [ə'reɪv] *vi.* ① (at, in) 到达, 抵达: Doctor Bethune arrived in Yan'an in spring 1938. ② 发生, (时间) 来临: The time has arrived for departure.

arrive at 达成, 得出, 达到

【惯用法】arrive 是终止性动词,不能表示动作的延续,不能与表示一段时间的状语连用。

art [ɑ:t] *n.* ①艺术,美术: a work of art 艺术品 ②技术,技艺: the art of writing 写作技巧 ③(用复数)人文科学: master of arts 文学硕士

article ['ɑ:tɪkl] *n.* ①文章,论文: The last article in the publisher's contract explained the author's rights. ②条文,规定,项目,条款: Article 1 of the constitution guarantees freedom of religion. ③(物品)的一件,物件,商品: a wooden article 木器 ④冠词(a, an, the): the definite article 定冠词(指 the)

artist ['ɑ:tɪst] *n.* 艺术家,美术家: The painting was a portrait of the artist's father.

as [æz, əz] *ad.* (表示程度)同样地,一样地: I guessed as much. *conj.* ①像...一样: The work is not so easy as you imagine. ②鉴于,由于: As he was not well, I decided to go without him. ③在...的时候,当: As a young man, he joined the Eighth Route Army. ④虽然,尽管: Much as I like it, I will not buy it.

as...as 像...一样

as if/though 好像,仿佛,好似
not/so...as 不如...那样

【惯用法】as 作为副词,主要用于 as...as 这一结构中,第一个 as 是指示副词,第二个是连词,引起的比较状语从句常省略一部分或全部,有时 as 也省略。

ash [æʃ] *n.* ①(常用复数)灰,灰烬: cigarette ashes 香烟灰 ②骨灰,遗骸: His ashes were scattered over the sea.

ashamed [ə'ʃeɪmd] *a.* (常用作表语)(of)惭愧的,害臊的,羞耻的: I feel ashamed that I have done so little for the people.

Asia ['eɪʃə] *n.* 亚洲

Asian ['eɪʃən] *a.* 亚洲(人)的 *n.* 亚洲人

ask [ɑ:sk] *vt./vi.* ①(询问): I asked the policeman the way to the museum. ②要求,请求: May I ask a favour of you? ③邀请,约请: Ask him in.

ask for sth. 寻找某物

ask sb. for sth. 向某人要某物

asleep [ə'sli:p] *a.* (常用作表语)睡着的,睡熟的: The boy fell asleep on the bus.

fall asleep 睡着

assistant [ə'sɪstənt] *n.* ①助手,助理: a shop assistant 店员 ②助教 *a.* 助理的,辅助的: an assistant manager 副经理

astonish [əs'tɒnɪʃ] *vt.* 使惊讶,使吃惊: His words astonished all.

at [æt, ət] *prep.* ①(表示位置)在,于: at the station 在车站 ②(表示时间)在,在...时: at the age of fifteen 在十五岁的时候 ③(表示活动情况、状态)在: at war 在交战中 ④(表示方向)向,对准,朝: shoot the arrow at the target 有的放矢 ⑤(表示价格、比率、速度等)按: The train runs at fifty kilometers an hour.

Atlantic [ət'læntɪk] *n.* (the Atlantic)大西洋 *a.* 大西洋的

attack [ə'tæk] *vi./vt.* ①攻击,进攻,抨击: The village was attacked from the air. ②(干劲十足地)投入,着手: attack a task 干劲十足地投入工作 *n.* ①(多与 on 或 upon 连用)攻击: make an attack upon the enemy 向敌人进攻 ②(疾病)发作: a heart attack 心脏病突发

attain [ə'teɪn] *vt./vi.* 达到,获得: He has attained the age of ninety.

attempt [ə'tempt] *vt.* 尝试,企图,开始做: The prisoners attempted to escape but failed. *n.* 努力,尝试: We failed in our attempt to climb the mountain.

attend [ə'tend] *vt.* ①出席,参加(会议等),上学: Bob attended school until he was 17. ②照料,看管,关心: Which doctor is attending you? *vi.* (to) 专心于,致力于: Attend to your work and stop

talking.

attention [ə'tenʃən] *n.* ①注意(力),留心,关心:

He tried to attract my attention. ②立正(的姿势): Attention! (口令)

pay **attention** to 注意,重视

attract [ə'trækt] *vt.* ①吸引,引诱: He tried to attract my attention. ②引起…的注意: Flowers attract bees.

August ['ɔ:gəst] *n.* 八月(略作 Aug.)

aunt [ɑ:nt] *n.* 伯母,婶母,姨母,姑母,舅母

Australia [ɔs'treiljə] *n.* 澳洲,澳大利亚

Australian [ɔs'treiljən] *a.* 澳洲的,澳大利亚(人)的 *n.* 澳洲人,澳大利亚人

author ['ɔ:θə] *n.* 作者,作家: Dickens is my favourite author.

autumn ['ɔ:təm] *n.* (美语一般用 fall)秋,秋季

average ['ævərɪdʒ]

n. ①平均(数): What is the average rainfall for May? ②一般水平,平均水平: His opinion is the average. *a.* ①平均的: the average age 平均年龄 ②一般的,通常的: The average person is not wealthy.

awake [ə'weik] *a.* (用作表语)醒着的,警觉的,意识到的: Is he awaked or asleep? *vt. / vi.* ①唤醒,唤起: The sound of the doorbell awoke the baby. ②觉醒,觉悟: I finally awoke to the facts.

away [ə'wei] *ad.* ①离开,远离: He is away in the countryside. ②…去, …掉: The snow melted away. ③不断…下去: Don't just work away. You must sum up experience from time to time.

be **away** from 远离

go/run **away** 走开;潜逃,失控

right **away** 立即,马上