

第 3 单元

个人、家庭、学校及衣、食、住、行

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3.1 个 人

3.1.1 人体

arm [ɑ:m] *n.* 臂;支架

[例 句] He was carrying a book under his arm.
他臂下夹着一本书。

back [bæk] *n.* 背后;后部;背

[反义词] front

[短 语] back and forth 来来回回//lie on one's back 仰卧//in the back of 在……后部
at the back of 在……后面//on the back of 在……背面

blood [blʌd] *n.* 血;血液

[例 句] Blood takes food to all parts of the body.
血液把营养输送到身体各个部分去。

body ['bɒdi] *n.* 身体

[例 句] Exercise helps the blood to move around inside the body.
运动有助于血液在体内循环。

[短 语] body building 健美//body language 形体语言//body temperature 体温

* **bone** [bəʊn] *n.* 骨头;骨骼;骨骸

[例 句] People carved words on animal bones.
人们曾把文字刻在兽骨上。

brain [breɪn] *n.* 脑子;脑筋

[例 句] Use your brains. 你动动脑筋呀。

* **breath** [breθ] *n.* 呼吸

[例 句] Taking a deep breath, the fisherman dived into the water.
渔夫深深地吸了一口气,潜到水里去了。

[短 语] breath test(对驾驶员的)酒精测试

* **breathe** [bri:ð] *vi., vt.* 呼吸

[例 句] Most animals breathe air into their lungs as men do.
很多动物像人一样把空气吸入肺脏。

ear [ɪə] *n.* 耳朵;耳状物;听力

[例 句] I am all ears. 我在洗耳恭听呢。

[短 语] go in one ear and out the other 左耳进右耳出

eye [aɪ] *n.* 眼睛;眼力

[同音词] I 我

[例 句] A lot of students have short-sighted eyes.
很多学生都是近视眼。

Eyes front [right/left].

向前[右/左]看(齐)。

[短 语] see with one's own eyes 亲眼所见

face [feɪs] *n.* 脸 *vt.* 面向;面对

[联想词] surface 表面

[例句] A clock has a face and two hands.

钟有一个钟面和两根指针。

Most of the houses face southward.

大多数的房子是朝南的。

[短语] make a face = make faces 做鬼脸//in face of 面临//lose one's face 丢脸

face to face 面对面//save one's face 挽回了面子



fat [fæt] *a.* 胖的 *n.* 脂肪

[反义词] thin

[例句] She is too fat, she wants to lose weight. 她太胖了,她想减肥。

finger ['fɪŋɡə] *n.* 手指

[联想词] thumb 大拇指

[例句] His fingers are all thumbs. 他这个人真是笨手笨脚的。

[短语] the forefinger 食指//the middle finger 中指//the ring finger 无名指

the little finger 小指

foot [fʊt] *n.* (复数 feet [fi:t]) *n.* 足;脚;英尺

[例句] We walk on both feet. 我们靠两只脚走路。

[短语] at the foot [top] of a mountain 在山脚[顶]//on foot 步行

hair [heə] *n.* 毛;发

[例句] Mrs Baker does her hair every Friday after work.

贝克夫人每星期五下班以后去做头发。

[短语] lose one's hair 秃顶//haircut 理发

hand [hænd] *n.* 手;人手;指针 *vt.* 传递

[例句] Many hands make light work. 众人拾柴火焰高。

Please hand me that book. 请把那本书递给我。

[短语] right-handed corner 右上方//by hand 手工做的

hand in hand 手牵手地//hand out 分发//hand in 上交//hand down 传下去

from hand to mouth 过一天算一天

on one hand...on the other hand 一方面……另一方面

head [hed] *n.* 头;才智;首脑

[例句] Two heads are better than one. 三个臭皮匠顶一个诸葛亮。

[短语] use one's head 开动脑筋//lose one's head 慌里慌张

keep one's head 保持头脑清醒

heart [ha:t] *n.* 心脏;心思;中心;(纸牌)红桃

[例句] A hibernating animal's heart beats very slowly.

冬眠时,动物的心脏搏动十分缓慢。

[短语] learn sth. by heart 记住//lose one's heart to sth./sb. 倾心于某物或某人

lose heart 灰心//heart and soul 全心全意地//put one's heart into 全神贯注于

in the heart of 在……中央

knee [ni:] *n.* 膝盖

[例句] He had to go on his hands and knees. 他只好用手、膝爬行。

leg [leg] *n.* 腿

[例 句] This bed has four legs. 这张床有四条腿。

He is all legs. 他长得又高又瘦。

mouth [maʊθ] *n.* 口

[例 句] Now open your mouth and let me have a look at your teeth.

张开嘴,让我看看你的牙齿。

[短 语] from mouth to mouth 口口相传

neck [nek] *n.* 脖子;颈部

[例 句] Giraffes' long necks allow them to eat leaves from tall trees.

长颈鹿的长脖子使它们能吃到大树上的叶子。

nose [nəʊz] *n.* 鼻子

[例 句] The little boy's nose was running. 那个小男孩流着鼻涕。

shoulder [ˈʃəʊldə] *n.* 肩膀

[例 句] A wild horse bit her on the shoulder. 野马咬伤了她的肩膀。

[短 语] shoulder to shoulder 肩并肩地

stomach [ˈstʌmək] (复数 stomachs) *n.* 胃;肚子

[例 句] My stomach aches badly. 我肚子疼得厉害。

[短 语] stomachache 胃痛

* **tongue** [tʌŋ] *n.* 舌头

[例 句] Open your mouth, please, and let me look at your tongue. Your tongue is heavily coated. 请张开嘴,让我看看你的舌头。你的舌苔很厚。

[短 语] mother's tongue 母语

tooth [ˈtu:θ] (复数 teeth) *n.* 牙齿

[例 句] He had had one of his teeth out. 他去拔了一颗牙。

3.1.2 职业及称谓

boss [bɒs] *n.* 老板;领班

[例 句] This TV programme teaches how to communicate with a boss.

这档电视节目教你如何与老板沟通。

* **captain** [ˈkæptɪn] *n.* (海军)上校;船长;舰长;队长

[例 句] Captain Cook was a famous explorer of Australia.

库克船长是著名的考察澳大利亚的探险家。

* **chairman** [ˈtʃeəməŋ] *n.* 主席;会长;议长

[例 句] They chose him chairman. 他被选为主席。

* **chairwoman** [ˈtʃeəwʊməŋ] *n.* 女主席;女会长;女议长

[例 句] She is the most experienced chairwomen.

她是最有经验的女主席。

director [dɪˈrektə] *n.* 导演;主任;董事;理事

[例 句] I'm a director. I direct plays. 我是导演,我导演戏剧。

[短 语] managing (=general) director 总经理

- engineer** [ˌendʒɪˈnɪə] *n.* 工程师
 [例 句] An engineer designs, makes or operates machines.
 设计、制造或操纵机器的人叫工程师。
- fan** [fæn] *n.* (电影、运动等的)迷;热心的爱好者(支持者),粉丝
 [例 句] Most boys in our class are football fans. 我们班上的男生差不多都是足球迷。
 [短 语] a football fan 足球迷//a film fan 影迷
- fisherman** [ˈfɪʃəmən] *n.* 渔民;钓鱼健身者
 [例 句] He learned the skill fishing from a fisherman. 他向一个渔民学习捕鱼。
- * **foreigner** [ˈfɒrɪnə] *n.* 外国人
 [例 句] Three foreigners were having a talk about breakfasts, lunches and dinners in China. 三个外国人正在谈论中国的餐饮。
- gentleman** [ˈdʒentlmən] (复数 gentlemen) *n.* 绅士;先生;有身份、有教养的人
 [例 句] Please be seated, gentlemen. 请诸位先生就座。
- guest** [gest] *n.* 客人;来宾
 [例 句] It is good manners for the dinner guests to arrive on time.
 赴宴的客人准时到达是有礼貌的行为。
 [短 语] guest of honour 嘉宾
- king** [kɪŋ] *n.* 国王
 [例 句] Each pyramid was built to protect the body of Egyptian king.
 建造金字塔是为了保存埃及国王的遗体。
- * **labo(u)rer** [ˈleɪbərə] *n.* 体力劳动者
 [例 句] The farm labourers worked from dawn until dark during the harvest time.
 农场工人在收获季节从早干到晚。
- lady** [ˈleɪdi] (复数 ladies) *n.* 女士;夫人
 [例 句] After lunch she went out to a ladies' meeting.
 午饭后她外出去参加一个妇女集会。
 [短 语] the first lady 第一夫人
- leader** [ˈliːdə] *n.* 领导人;领袖
 [例 句] The top leaders of the two countries held talks.
 两国最高领导人举行了会谈。
- * **madam (madame)** [ˈmædəm] *n.* 夫人;女士
 [例 句] Can I help you, madam? 女士,我能帮您什么忙吗?
 [短 语] Madame Curie 居里夫人
- manager** [ˈmænɪdʒə] *n.* 经理
 [例 句] The manager suggested an early date for the meeting.
 经理建议提前召开会议。
- * **monitor** [ˈmɒnɪtə] *n.* 班长;(计算机)显示器
 [例 句] When she studied in a primary school, she was chosen monitor.
 她在小学时曾被选为班长。
- Miss** [mɪs] *n.* 小姐
 [例 句] Miss Jean was the most beautiful person that ever walked the earth.
 珍妮小姐是世界上最漂亮的人。