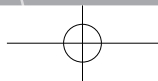
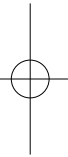
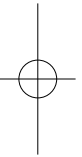
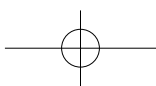
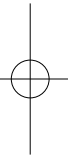
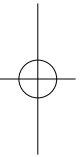
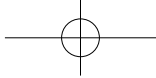
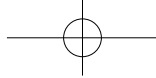


阅读理解

核心词汇







List 1

1

time[taɪm]

n. 时间; 次数

词类转化

timing n. 时间的掌握; 时机

timely adj. 及时的

习惯搭配

from time to time 有时

all the time 一直; 始终

at the same time 同时

at times 有时

at no time 绝不

高考体现

① NMET 2016 全国 II 阅读 B
Once I had a boy who worked experimentally with

Tinkertoys in his free **time**.

② NMET 2015 全国 II 七选五
After two weeks, start **timing** yourself.

③ NMET 2011 全国新课标七选五
The best **time** to teach a child anything about money is when he shows an interest.

译文

- ① 我曾教过一个男孩, 他在业余时间总是拿着 Tinkertoy 做各种尝试。
② 两周之后, 开始自己计时。
③ 教孩子和钱有关的事物的最佳时机是当他表现出兴趣的时候。

2

think[θɪŋk]

v. 考虑; 认为

词类转化

thought n. 思想

thoughtful adj. 体贴的; 沉思的

thinker n. 思想家

近义反义

consider v. 考虑; 认为

习惯搭配

think about 考虑

think of 想起

think over 仔细考虑

高考体现

① NMET 2017 全国 II 阅读 C
But Mann **thinks** Terrafugia has come closer than anyone to making the flying car a reality.

② NMET 2017 全国 I 阅读 C
Are we, as humans, gaining any insight (感悟) on how

to talk about ourselves and how something as abstract as a Charlie Parker record gets us into a dialogue about our emotions (情感) and our **thought**?

③ NMET 2016 全国 II 阅读 C
People who find a book can also leave a journal entry describing what they **thought** of it.

译文

- ① 但 Mann 认为相对于其他任何人, Terrafugia 是更能让会飞的汽车实现的厂商。
② 情感和想法的对话中, 作为人类, 我们是否从中获得一些感悟, 关于如何表达自己以及抽象如 Charlie Park 唱片之物如何将我们吸引。
③ 凡是找到书的人都可以留下描绘了他们想法的日志记录。

3

need[ni:d]

v. 需要 n. 需要

词类转化

needless adj. 不需要的

近义反义

requirement n. 要求

request v./n. 要求

demand v./n. 要求

习惯搭配

fill one's needs 满足自己的需要

in need 处于困难中

in need of 需要

basic need 基本需要

daily [everyday] needs 日常必需品

need doing = need to be done 需要被做

高考体现

① NMET 2017 全国 I 阅读 B

Now all that was **needed** were the parents, but they

were absent.

② NMET 2017 江苏阅读 B

As a parent, do you invest in quality children, or do you invest in children that are in **need**?

③ NMET 2014 全国 I 阅读 C

Anytime you find the world waving a chair in your face, remember this: All you **need** to do is focus on one thing.

译文

① 现在最需要的是父母，但是他们缺席了。

② 作为父母，你是会投资在优质的孩子上，还是需要帮助的孩子上？

③ 任何时候你发现这个世界在你面前挥动一把椅子，记住：你所要做的只是关注一件事。

4

differ['dɪfə(r)]

v. 不同；变化

词类转化

different adj. 不同的

difference n. 不同点

differently adv. 不同地

近义反义

vary v. 变化；使……不同

alter v. 变化

习惯搭配

differ from 不同于；和……
意见不一致

differ from individual to individual 因人而异

differ in degree 在程度上不同

高考体现

① NMET 2016 全国 II 阅读 B

I ran the risk of losing those students who had a **different** style of thinking.

② NMET 2015 全国 I 七选五

But there's a **difference** between being a victim and living with a "victim mentality".

③ NMET 2011 重庆 II 阅读 C

Attitudes to dirt still **differ** hugely nowadays.

译文

① 我冒着失去那些有不同思维模式的学生的风险。

② 但是，作为一名受害者和带着受害者心态生活是有区别的。

③ 现如今对灰尘的态度依旧存在很大分歧。

5

mean[mi:n]

v. 意味着; 打算 adj. 吝啬的

词类转化

meaning n. 意思
 meaningful adj. 有意义的
 meaningless adj. 无意义的

近义反义

generous adj. 慷慨的
 intend v. 打算

习惯搭配

mean to do sth. 打算做某事
 mean doing sth. 意味着做某事
 be meant for 命中注定

高考体现

① NMET 2016 全国 I 阅读 D
 The **meaning** of silence varies among cultural groups.

② NMET 2013 全国 II 阅读 A
 It **means** that crew members should listen and speak up for a good result, regardless of positions.

③ NMET 2013 全国 II 阅读 D
 Gift givers can choose from a wide variety of useful but inexpensive things—many of which are “green”—and then choose a **meaningful** charity from a list.

译文

- ① 沉默的意义因文化群体而异。
- ② 它意味着机组人员无论职位高低，为了好结果都应该倾听并畅所欲言。
- ③ 送礼物的人可以从大量有用却价格便宜的礼品中选出礼物（许多礼品都是“绿色环保”），再从清单中挑选出一个有意义的慈善项目。

6

personal['pɜ:sənl]

adj. 个人的; 私人的

词类转化

person n. 人
 personally adv. 私人地; 个人地

近义反义

individual adj. 个人的
 private adj. 私人的

习惯搭配

personal account 个人账户
 personal affairs 私事
 personally speaking 就个人而言

高考体现

① NMET 2016 江苏完形
 I will develop and follow a **personal** growth plan for my life.

② NMET 2016 全国 I 阅读 D
 Nurses and other care-givers need to be aware of

the possible meanings of silence when they come across the **personal** anxiety their patients may be experiencing.

③ NMET 2016 北京阅读 D
 This process involves “trying on” new ways of thinking about oneself both intellectually (在思维方面) and **personally**.

译文

- ① 我将为我的人生制定一个个人成长计划并遵循它。
- ② 当护士和其他护理人员在遇到可能正在经历个人焦虑的病人时，有必要知道沉默可能产生的意义。
- ③ 这个过程包括不断尝试新的方式，从思维和个性方面思考自我。

7

ability[ə'biləti]

n. 能力

词类转化

able adj. 能够的

unable adj. 不能的

近义反义

capacity n. 能力

disability n. 无力; 无能; 残疾

习惯搭配

beyond one's ability 超出某人的能力

improve one's ability 提高能力

to the best of one's ability 尽最大努力

高考体现

① NMET 2014 全国 I 七选五

True creativity is the **ability** to take something existing and create something new.

② NMET 2014 全国 II 七选五

From my experience, there are three main reasons why people don't cook more often: **ability**, money and time.

③ NMET 2014 全国 II 七选五

The more you learn and the more you try, the more **ability** you have to take control of your food and your schedule.

译文

- ① 真正的创造力是一种获取现有东西并加以创新的能力。
- ② 从我的经验来看, 人们不再经常做饭的原因有三个: 能力、金钱和时间。
- ③ 你学习得越多, 尝试得越多, 你就越有能力去掌控你的饮食和日程表。

8

develop[di'veləp]

v. 发展; 开发; 冲洗(照片)

词类转化

development n. 发展

developed adj. 发达的

developing adj. 发展中的

近义反义

grow v. 发展

习惯搭配

develop a bad cough 患有严重咳嗽

develop a character 培养性格

develop photographs/films 冲洗胶卷

高考体现

① NMET 2014 全国 I 七选五

So how can we help our kids prepare for jobs that don't yet exist? By helping them **develop** classic skills that will serve them well no matter what the future holds.

② NMET 2014 全国 I 七选五

Experimenting with materials to create something new can go a long way in helping them **develop** their creativity.

③ NMET 2012 全国 I 阅读 D

A little overlearning, on the other hand, is really necessary for one's future **development**.

译文

- ① 所以我们该如何帮助孩子去为还未存在的工作做准备呢? 无论未来怎么样, 都要帮助他们培养可以让他们受益的经典技能。
- ② 用材料实验创造出新的东西, 从长远来看可以帮助他们发挥他们的创造力。
- ③ 另一方面来说, 过度学习对一个人的未来发展真的很有必要。

9

really['ri:əli]

adv. 真正地; 事实上

词类转化

real adj. 真的

reality n. 现实

realistic adj. 现实的

近义反义

indeed adv. 真正地; 事实上

truly adv. 真正地; 事实上

actually adv. 真正地; 事实上

习惯搭配

not really 不完全是; 不见得

高考体现

1 NMET 2017 全国 I 阅读 C
Jazz seems like it's not **really** a part of the American appetite.

2 NMET 2016 江苏阅读 D
Waterhouse, one of the poorest communities in Jamaica, is a **really** vident and overpopulated place.

3 NMET 2013 四川阅读 D
But a study has found it **really** does help people nod off — if it is milked from a cow at night.

译文

- ① 爵士乐看起来并不是很合美国人的胃口。
- ② 牙买加最穷的社区之一，是一个非常暴力且人口密度很高的地方。
- ③ 但是，研究发现它真的能帮助人们入睡——如果是夜间挤出的牛奶。

10

leave[li:v]

v. 离开; 留给; 使……处于某种状态 n. 许可; 准假

词类转化

leaver n. 毕业生

近义反义

depart v. 离开

make v. 使得

习惯搭配

leave for 前往

leave out 遗漏; 忽视

leave sb. alone 别管; 让……单独待着

be left wondering 在想

高考体现

1 NMET 2016 天津阅读 D
Applying my own rule, I determined to write them in alphabetical order (按字母顺序), never letting myself **leave** out a tough idea.

2 NMET 2016 全国 II 阅读 C
Then the person **leaves** it in a public place, hoping that the book will have an adventure, traveling far and wide with each new reader who finds it.

3 NMET 2013 四川阅读 A
I purposely **leave** the window open at night because I know I'll be blamed by Mom.

译文

- ① 按我自己的方式，我决定按照字母顺序来写它们，不让自己遗漏任何一个过分的想法。
- ② 然后这个人把它放在公共场所，希望这本书可以有一段奇遇，在每一个发现它的新读者手中走得越来越远。
- ③ 我故意在晚上把窗户开着，因为我知道妈妈将会因此而责骂我。

11

create[kri'eɪt]

v. 创造

词类转化

creative adj. 创造性的
creature n. 动物; 生物; 人; 造物
creation n. 创造; 创作; 产物
creativity n. 创造力; 创造性
creator n. 创造者; 创建者

习惯搭配

create a record 创造纪录
creative thinking 创造性思维

高考体现

1 NMET 2017 江苏阅读 D
Having **created** nine such ice reserves, Nophel calculates that he has stored about 200,000m³ of water.

2 NMET 2016 全国 II 阅读 B
Here was an exceptionally **creative** mind at work. His presence meant that I had an unexpected teaching assistant in class whose creativity would infect (感

染) other students.

3 NMET 2015 北京七选五
And if you want to improve your chances of having a **creative** idea while you're daydreaming, try to do it while you are involved in another task—preferably something simple, like taking a shower or walking, or even making meaningless drawings.

译文

- ① 在创建了 9 个这样的蓄水库后, Nophel 估算已经储存了大约 200000m³ 的水。
- ② 这有个工作中极富创造力的思维。他的出现意味着在课堂上我碰到了一个出乎我意外的教学助理, 他的创造力能感染其他学生。
- ③ 如果你想要提高你在做白日梦时产生一个有创造力的想法的可能性, 尝试同时做另一件任务, 一些简单的事情, 比如沐浴或者散步, 甚至是画一些无意义的东西。

12

light[laɪt]

v. 点燃 n. 光 adj. 轻的

词类转化

lighting n. 照明

近义反义

dark v. 使变黑 n. 黑暗 adj. 黑暗的
heavy adj. 重的

习惯搭配

light music 轻音乐
light a candle 点蜡烛
light up sb.'s face 使某人容光焕发

高考体现

1 NMET 2017 全国 II 阅读 C
Mann said Terrafugia was helped by the Federal Aviation Administration's decision five years ago to create a separate set of standards for **light** sport aircraft, which are lower than those for pilots of larger planes.

2 NMET 2015 全国 II 阅读 B
If your home doesn't have enough window **light**, get more lamps and flood the place with brightness.

3 NMET 2013 天津阅读 B
Emerald Valley is only one community that is becoming aware of the negative effects of **light** pollution.

译文

- ① Mann 说 Terrafugia 受益于 5 年前美国联邦航空管理局的一项决议, 为轻型运动飞机创立了一套独立的标准, 低于大型飞机的飞行员标准。
- ② 如果你的家里没有足够的自然光, 多备点灯, 让光明充满这个地方。
- ③ Emerald Valley 是唯一一个意识到光污染负面影响和社区。

13

care[kæə(r)]

v./n. 关心; 担忧

词类转化

careful adj. 小心谨慎的

careless adj. 粗心的

caring adj. 关怀的

carer n. 护工

近义反义

concern v./n. 关心; 担忧

mind v. 留心; 介意

习惯搭配

care about 关心; 在乎

care for 喜欢; 照料

take care of 照顾

health care 医疗

高考体现

① NMET 2016 全国 I 阅读 D

Nurses and other **care-givers** need to be aware of the possible meanings of silence when they come across the

personal anxiety their patients may be experiencing.

② NMET 2016 全国 I 阅读 B

Even President Obama's mother-in-law, Marian Robinson, has agreed to leave Chicago and move into the White House to help **care** for her granddaughters.

③ NMET 2015 天津阅读 B

They have potential applications in everything from education to health **care** and are already finding their way into some of these spaces.

译文

① 当护士和其他护理人员在遇到可能正在经历个人焦虑的病人时, 有必要知道沉默可能产生的意义。

② 甚至连奥巴马的丈母娘 Marian Robinson 都同意离开芝加哥, 搬进白宫帮忙照顾外孙女。

③ 他们在很多方面有潜在应用, 如教育和医疗, 也都已经在这些领域大展拳脚。

14

loss[lɒs]

n. 丧失; 损失

词类转化

lose v. 失去

lost adj. 丢失的; 迷路的; 不知所措的

近义反义

gain n./v. 得到

习惯搭配

at a loss 不知所措

suffer from a loss 遭受损失

weight loss 重量的减少

高考体现

① NMET 2017 江苏任务型阅读

You might think that developing nations would make up the **loss** especially since 80% of the world's people now live in such nations, but you'd be wrong.

② NMET 2017 江苏阅读 D

The **loss** of glaciers (冰川) there due to global warming represents an enormous threat to agriculture.

③ NMET 2014 全国 I 阅读 D

In an effort to prevent language **loss**, scholars from a number of organizations—UNESCO and National Geographic among them—have for many years been documenting dying languages and the cultures they reflect.

译文

① 你可能认为发展中国家会弥补这个损失, 尤其是 80% 的世界人口都居住在这些国家, 但是你错了。

② 因为全球变暖导致的冰川减少给农业带来了巨大的危害。

③ 多年来, 为了防止语言消失, 包括联合国教科文组织、《国家地理杂志》在内的各大组织的学者一直在记录濒临消亡的语言和这些语言所反映的文化。

15

company['kʌmpəni]

n. 公司; 陪伴

词类转化

accompany v. 陪伴

companion n. 同伴

习惯搭配

keep sb. company 陪伴某人

in company 与……结伴

高考体现

1 NMET 2016 全国 II 阅读 D
Captain Scott had reached the South Pole early in 1912 but had died with his four **companions** on the march back.

2 NMET 2014 全国 II 阅读 C
Joseph Stocke, the managing director of a **company**, says of his 2-year-old son.

3 NMET 2013 广东阅读 C
It seemed as if he enjoyed my **company**.

译文

- ① 斯科特船长在 1912 年年初就到达过南极, 但是他和四个伙伴一起丧生在回程的路上。
- ② Joseph Stocke, 一家公司的总经理, 说起他 2 岁的儿子。
- ③ 他似乎很享受我的陪伴。

16

interest['intrəst]

v. 使……感兴趣 n. 兴趣; 利息

词类转化

interested adj. 感兴趣的

interesting adj. 有趣的

uninterested adj. 不感兴趣的

disinterested adj. 不感兴趣的

近义反义

taste n. 爱好; 志趣

bore v. 使无聊

习惯搭配

have/take an interest in... 对……有兴趣

personal interest 个人兴趣

高考体现

1 NMET 2016 全国 II 阅读 A
Are you **interested** in becoming a musician and getting a recording contract (合同)?

2 NMET 2016 全国 III 阅读 C
Apple Days are being held at all sorts of places with an **interest** in fruit, including stately gardens and commercial orchards (果园).

3 NMET 2012 全国新课标阅读 A
They offer a variety of activities to excite your kids' **interest**.

译文

- ① 你对成为一个音乐家并拿到唱片合同感兴趣吗?
- ② 苹果日可以在各种对水果感兴趣的地方举行, 包括宏伟的公园和商品化种植的果园。
- ③ 他们提供各种各样的活动来激发你孩子的兴趣。