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第1章 语法填空

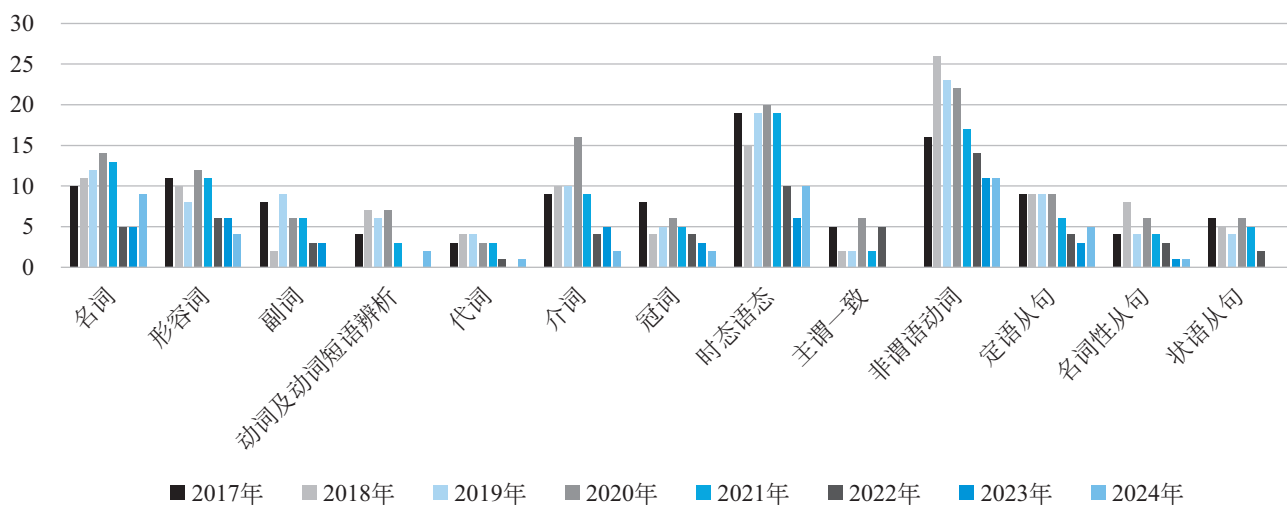
考试分析

01 语法填空考试能力分析

考生不仅要了解词汇的形式、意义以及语法结构，还要能在具体情境中正确地使用词汇以及语法结构。在解答语法填空时，需要了解单词的词性、词形及其所作成分。

02 语法填空考点分布情况

名词、形容词、副词、动词、代词这五类词能独立在句子中充当成分，都有词形变化；介词和冠词不能独立承担句子成分，没有词形变化。



1.1 名词

核心笔记

1. 名词的概念: 表示人、事物、地点或抽象概念的名称的词。

2. 名词的位置: 名词在句中主要充当主语、宾语、宾语补足语、表语和定语, 不同的成分在句中的位置也是不一样的。

在解题过程中, 考生可根据设空处所处的位置来判断词性:

(1) 作主语, 位于动词前: Gold is of much value. 黄金很有价值。

n. v.

(2) 作宾语, 位于及物动词后: John has a dog. 约翰有一只狗。

v. n.

(3) 作宾语补足语, 位于名词和代词后: We selected Li Ming monitor. 我们选李明当班长。

n. n.

(4) 作介词宾语, 位于介词后: Mother went to the market. 妈妈去了市场。

prep. n.

(5) 作表语, 位于系动词后: I am a student. 我是一名学生。

link-v. n.

(6) 作定语, 位于名词后: a story book 故事书。

attri. n.

(7) 作状语, 表示时间、地点等: See you next week. 下周见。

n.

其他:

→ 位于形容词或形容词性物主代词后。

→ 位于限定词后, 如 a/an/the, this/that, some/any/all, many/much/little/few 等,

3. 名词复数的变化规则:

(1) 一般情况直接加 s。

(2) 以 s、x、sh、ch 结尾加 es。

(3) 以元音字母加 y 结尾的名词, 直接加 s; 以辅音字母 +y 结尾, 将 y 变为 i, 加 es。

(4) 以 -f/-fe 结尾的名词词尾, 直接加 s; 特殊情况变 -f/-fe 为 v 加 -es, 该类词有 knife、thief、shelf、life、self、half、leaf 等。

考点 1：名词单复数

解题步骤

第一步：判断词性（根据设空处所处位置判断为名词）。

第二步：确定单复数。主要根据设空处前的限定词、句意或设空处后的动词单复数决定。

特别注意：

（1）常见的不可数名词：

furniture（家具），equipment（设备），luggage（行李），information（信息），advice（建议），knowledge（知识），evidence（证据），progress（进步）等。

（2）既可作可数名词又可作不可数名词：chicken（“鸡”可数 / “鸡肉”不可数），work（“作品”可数 / “工作”不可数），experience（“经历”可数 / “经验”不可数），paper（“报纸”可数 / “纸”不可数）等。

- 【1】** (2022 · 新高考 I · 62 · ♪) The GPNP's main goal is to improve connectivity between separate _____ (population) and homes of giant pandas.
- 【2】** (2021 · 新高考 I · 57 · ♪) The rolling sea of clouds you see once you are at the top will remind you how tiny we _____ (human) are.
- 【3】** (2021 · 全国甲 · 69 · ♪) Supposedly you can do it in two hours, but we stopped at the different gates and _____ (watchtower) to take pictures.
- 【4】** (2021 · 全国乙 · 69 · ♪) _____ (activity) there range from whale watching to hiking (远足) and accommodations aim to have a low impact on the natural environment.
- 【5】** (2021 · 北京 · 11 · ♪) Scientists aren't completely sure, and they have diverse _____ (idea).
- 【6】** (2020 · 新高考 II · 59 · ♪) Also, technological know-how has become a requirement for most jobs in an increasingly digital world, as the computer has become a common tool in most _____ (profession).
- 【7】** (2020 · 北京 · 7 · ♪) Now, lots of _____ (country) and regions are taking action to ban the sale of such bags to stop people using them.
- 【8】** (2020.7 · 浙江 · 62 · ♪) Later, they learned to work with the _____ (season), planting at the right time and, in dry areas, making use of annual floods to irrigate (灌溉) their fields.
- 【9】** (2020.1 · 浙江 · 58 · ♪) For Japan, the _____ (number) are more striking — 22 in 1950, 46 today and 53 in 2050.
- 【10】** (2019 · 北京 · 6 · ♪) No matter what you like to do, there is a way to get involved in various _____ (activity) on Earth Day.
- 【11】** (2018 · 全国 I · 67 · ♪) Two of the authors of the review also made a study published in 2014 which showed a mere five to 10 minutes a day of running reduced the risk of heart disease and early deaths from all _____ (cause).
- 【12】** (2018.11 · 浙江 · 64 · ♪) One study showed

that _____ (woman) who drank a lot of coffee, like eight or more cups per day, while they were pregnant were more likely to have children with birth defects.

【13】(2018.6·浙江·56·J) Making Chinese _____ (dish) is seen as especially troublesome.

【14】(2017·全国I·62·J) This trend, which was started by the medical community (医学界) as a method of fighting heart disease, has had some unintended side _____ (effect) such as overweight and heart disease — the very thing the medical community was trying to fight.

【15】(2017·全国II·61·J) It ran for just under seven kilometers and allowed people to avoid

terrible _____ (crowd) on the roads above as they travelled to and from work.

【16】(2017·全国III·67·J) She has turned down several _____ (invitation) to star at shows in order to concentrate on her studies.

【17】(2017.11·浙江·58·J) You wouldn't think that a few _____ (month) of exercise in your teens would be enough for the rest of your life.

【18】(2017.6·浙江·56·J) Last October, while tending her garden in Mora, Sweden, Lena Pahlsson pulled out a handful of small _____ (carrot) and was about to throw them away.

考点2: 词性转换

解题步骤

第一步: 判断词性(根据设空处所处位置判断为名词)。

第二步: 注意名词正确形式以及单复数。

【19】(2022·全国甲·65·J) Cao and Wu also collected garbage along the road, in order to promote environmental _____ (protect).

【20】(2022·全国乙·65·J) As a main promoter of the International Tea Day, the birthplace of tea and the largest tea-producing country, China has a _____ (responsible) to work with other countries to promote the healthy development of the tea industry.

【21】(2022.1·浙江·64·JJ) When the answer was no, she declined the _____ (invite).

【22】(2021·新高考II·64·J) A company _____ (represent) wrote back and told

me the airline was switching over the plastic to paper cups on all of its 1,200 daily flights.

【23】(2021·全国乙·62·J) It is different from traditional tourism because it allows the traveler to become educated about the areas and often provides money for conservation and benefits the _____ (develop) of the local areas.

【24】(2021.6·浙江·58·J) In 1844 they bought it for \$1,200 and some land from Charles Dresser, who performed their _____ (marry) ceremony in 1842.

【25】(2020·新高考I·44·J) Historical _____

(accurate) is important but so is entertainment.

[26] (2020 · 新高考II · 58 · ㉞) Also, technological know-how has become a _____ (require) for most jobs in an increasingly digital world, as the computer has become a common tool in most professions.

[27] (2020 · 全国I · 64 · ㉞) The far side of the moon is of particular _____ (interesting) to scientists because it has a lot of deep craters (环形山), more so than the familiar near side.

[28] (2020 · 全国II · 61 · ㉞) Chinese New Year is a _____ (celebrate) marking the end of the winter season and the beginning of spring.

[29] (2020 · 全国III · 64 · ㉞) Filled with _____ (curious), the artist packed his bags and left.

[30] (2019 · 全国I · 66 · ㉞) In recent years some Inuit people in Nunavut have reported increases in bear sightings around human settlements, leading to a _____ (believe) that populations are increasing.

[31] (2019 · 全国III · 66 · ㉞) When they were free from work, they invited us to local events and let us know of an interesting _____

(compete) to watch, together with the story behind it.

[32] (2019.6 · 浙江 · 64 · ㉞) Other American studies showed no _____ (connect) between uniforms and school performance.

[33] (2018 · 全国II · 66 · ㉞) This switch has decreased _____ (pollute) in the country's major lakes and reservoirs and made drinking water safer for people.

[34] (2018 · 全国III · 66 · ㉞) I'm a _____ (science) who studies animals such as apes and monkeys.

[35] (2018.6 · 浙江 · 64 · ㉞) Researchers have found that there is a direct link between the increase in food eaten outside the home and the rise in _____ (weigh) problems.

[36] (2017 · 全国II · 69 · ㉞) This development was only possible with the _____ (introduce) of electric-powered engines and lifts.

[37] (2017 · 全国III · 66 · ㉞) She is determined to carry on with her _____ (educate).

考点 3：词义辨析

解题步骤

第一步：判断词性（根据设空处所处位置判断为名词）。

第二步：明确选项释义。

第三步：基于句意选择合适的词汇。

[38] (2021.6 · 天津 · 9 · ㉞) In the lab, keeping things clean and organized can help provide a safer _____.

- | | |
|---------------|----------------|
| A. system | B. method |
| C. investment | D. environment |

[39] (2021.3 · 天津 · 7 · ㉞) Great improvements in public health have been brought about by _____ in medical science.

- | | |
|---------------|-------------|
| A. traditions | B. advances |
| C. pressures | D. examples |

- 【40】(2020·江苏·33·J) The health security systems of many countries are undergoing considerable _____.
A. reservation B. transformation
C. distinction D. submission
- 【41】(2020.5·天津·2·J) His vivid descriptions of country life quickly became popular, which established his _____ as one of America's greatest writers.
A. trust B. contact
C. reputation D. theory
- 【42】(2019·江苏·26·J) Nowadays the _____ for travelling is shifted from shopping to food and scenery.
A. priority B. potential
C. proportion D. pension
- 【43】(2019.6·天津·7·J) We can observe that artificial intelligence has already made a(n) _____ on our lives in many ways.
A. statement B. impact
C. impression D. judgment
- 【44】(2019.3·天津·11·J) People believe writing poems provides a _____ through which they can express their feelings.
A. shelter B. source
C. channel D. background
- 【45】(2018·江苏·32·J) Try to understand what's actually happening instead of acting on the _____ you've made.
A. assignment B. association
C. acquisition D. assumption
- 【46】(2018.6·天津·6·J) The _____ that there is life on other planets in the universe has always inspired scientists to explore the outer space.
A. advice B. order
C. possibility D. invitation
- 【47】(2017.3·天津·7·J) The newspaper gave an exact _____ of what happened the night before last.
A. example B. display
C. signal D. account

1.2 形容词

核心笔记

形容词的位置: 形容词修饰名词, 在句中主要充当定语、表语和宾补, 不同成分在句中的位置不一样:

(1) 作定语, 位于限定词后名词前: He lives in an old house.
n.

(2) 作表语, 位于系动词后: John felt tired.
link-v. adj.

(3) 作宾补, 位于动宾结构后: They make me angry.
adj.

(4) 位于 how 后, 构成感叹句: How interesting the story is!
adj.

考点 1：词性转换

解题步骤

第一步：判断词性（根据设空处所处位置判断为形容词）。

第二步：注意形容词正确形式。

特别注意：-ly 结尾的形容词，如 daily（每日的），lonely（孤独的），deadly（致命的），lovely（可爱的）。

- 【48】（2022·全国甲·66·J）Cao believes this will make the hiking trip even more _____ (meaning).
- 【49】（2022·新高考II·58·J）They both fell _____ (sleep) while watching TV.
- 【50】（2021·新高考I·63·J）Though it is the only unnatural thing on your way up the mountain, still it highlights the whole adventure and offers a place where you can sit down to rest your _____ (ache) legs.
- 【51】（2021·新高考II·61·J）I told him how _____ (harm) plastic could be to the environment and asked him to consider using more eco-friendly options.
- 【52】（2021·全国甲·70·J）Supposedly you can do it in two hours, but we stopped at the different gates and watchtowers to take pictures or just to watch the local people going about their _____ (day) routines.
- 【53】（2021·全国乙·61·J）It is different from traditional tourism because it allows the traveler to become _____ (educate) about the areas and often provides money for conservation and benefits the development of the local areas.
- 【54】（2021·全国乙·68·J）Provide _____ (finance) aid and other benefits for local peoples.
- 【55】（2020·新高考I·36·J）In the 18th and 19th centuries, _____ (wealth) people travelled and collected plants, historical objects and works of art.
- 【56】（2020·新高考II·57·J）At the same time, computer games are becoming increasingly popular as major publishing houses continue to develop _____ (education) computer programs for children in preschool.
- 【57】（2020·全国II·69·J）The _____ (beauty) long branches covered with pink-colored buds (蓓蕾) make fantastic decorations.
- 【58】（2020·北京·2·J）Oliver says if you're _____ (luck) enough to have someone close to you who enjoys cooking, ask them whether you can join in when it's possible.
- 【59】（2019·全国II·70·J）It's _____ (wonder).
- 【60】（2019·全国III·67·J）They also shared with us many _____ (tradition) stories about Hawaii that were hugely popular with tourists.
- 【61】（2019·北京·10·J）Students should have a proper attitude towards college before thinking about which college to attend, and it's never too early to make necessary preparations for a healthy and _____ (meaning) college experience.

【62】(2019.6·浙江·65·J) School uniforms are _____ (tradition) in Britain, but some schools are starting to get rid of them.

【63】(2018·全国I·69·J) Running is cheap, easy and it's always _____ (energy).

【64】(2018·全国II·67·J) According to the World Bank, China accounts for about 30 percent of total _____ (globe) fertilizer consumption.

【65】(2018.6·浙江·62·J) The obvious one is money; eating out once or twice a week may be _____ (afford) but doing this most days adds up.

【66】(2017·全国I·69·J) However, be _____ (care) not to go to extremes.

【67】(2017·全国II·70·J) The Central London Railway was one of the most _____ (success) of these new lines, and was opened in 1900.

【68】(2017.11·浙江·60·J) One of the _____ (effect) ways to build vocabulary is to read good books.

【69】(2017.6·浙江·57·J) But something made her look closer, and she noticed a _____ (shine) object.

考点2: 比较级和最高级

解题步骤

第一步: 判断词性(根据设空处所处位置判断为形容词)。

第二步: 判断比较级和最高级。当出现标志词 **than** 时, 基本可判断为比较级; 当出现 **the** 时, 基本可判断为最高级。

特别注意:

(1) “the + 比较级, the + 比较级”句型: **The harder** you work, **the more** you will get.

(2) far、even 等状语常修饰比较级: **far** better 更好、**even** worse 更糟。

【70】(2023.1·浙江·62·J) Their siheyuan were far smaller in scale and _____ (simple) in design and decoration, and the hutongs were narrower.

【71】(2022·全国甲·68·J) In 2016, he reached the top of Kilimanjaro, Africa's _____ (high) mountain.

【72】(2022·全国乙·64·J) As a main promoter of the International Tea Day, the birthplace of tea and the _____ (large) tea-producing country, China has a responsibility to work

with other countries to promote the healthy development of the tea industry.

【73】(2021·全国甲·65·J) After spending some time looking at all the defensive equipment at the wall, we decided it was time for some action and what _____ (good) than to ride on a piece of history!

【74】(2021·新高考I·59·J) The amazing thing about the spring is that the colder the temperature gets, the _____ (hot) the spring!

【75】(2021·6·浙江·59·J) When the house

was built, it was much _____ (small) than it is today.

【76】(2021.1 · 浙江 · 65 · ㉔) This may be due to some disadvantages for people living in the countryside, including _____ (low) levels of income and education, higher costs of healthy foods, and fewer sports facilities.

【77】(2020 · 全国Ⅲ · 62 · ㉔) One day the emperor wanted to get his portrait (画像) done so he called all great artists to come and present their _____ (fine) work, so that he could choose the best.

【78】(2020.1 · 浙江 · 61 · ㉔) The first is declining birth rates, which means old generations are large compared to younger generations, and so, on average, the population becomes _____ (old) than before.

【79】(2020 · 北京 · 10 · ㉔) They were much stronger than modern humans, but it's long

been assumed that human ancestors were _____ (smart) than the Neanderthals.

【80】(2019 · 全国Ⅰ · 68 · ㉔) Scientists have responded by noting that hungry bears may be congregating (聚集) around human settlements, leading to the illusion (错觉) that populations are _____ (high) than they actually are.

【81】(2018 · 全国Ⅰ · 61 · ㉔) According to a review of evidence in a medical journal, runners live three years _____ (long) than non-runners.

【82】(2018 · 全国Ⅲ · 63 · ㉔) He screams the _____ (loud) of all.

【83】(2018.6 · 浙江 · 63 · ㉔) There could be an even _____ (high) cost on your health.

【84】(2017 · 全国Ⅰ · 66 · ㉔) Even _____ (bad), the amount of fast food that people eat goes up.

考点 3：词义辨析

解题步骤

第一步：判断词性（根据设空处所处位置判断为形容词）。

第二步：明确选项释义。

第三步：基于句意选择合适的词汇。

【85】(2021.6 · 天津 · 6 · ㉔) It's a good idea to choose a(n) _____ destination in case your first-choice tourist spot is not available.

- A. annual B. exact
C. alternative D. pleasant

【86】(2021.3 · 天津 · 4 · ㉔) While rock-climbing, you need to remain very _____ so that you won't make any dangerous errors.

- A. satisfied B. focused
C. amused D. delighted

【87】(2020 · 江苏 · 29 · ㉔) The outbreak of Covid-19 has meant an _____ change in our life and work.

- A. absurd B. abrupt
C. allergic D. authentic

【88】(2020.7 · 天津 · 7 · ㉔) According to Professor